317

T

ʔt
ʼt

-ʔt : to <u>complain</u> / { ewǎ yè mɛ̨-n da'ʔt / will I complain

-ʼt : to <u>give</u> / ehe-skwa nǫ-ʼt : will you him give }

-ʼt : to <u>go</u> / { tèdi tǔha'· dɛ-ʼt / two (men) there they go

-ta-, -u-ʼta : to <u>come down</u> / { u-ʼtaha tɛ-ʼstɛ̨ʼ / he comes down

-ta·ʼ : to <u>stew</u> / { yara·a damɛ̨ʼta· / she it stews

yǎ'ra·adamɛ̨ʼ : (a) stew

-ta-, -u·ta· : to <u>shine</u> (the sun)

dara·hu·ta· : when the sun shines

-ʼta·a : to <u>take off</u>, <u>pick</u> / { tsetre-ʼta· / flowers picked off the bush }

-ta-, -uta· : to <u>bite</u> / { a ye'gǫ hɛta· / I the hide bite

-ta-, u-ʼtǎ ha· : to get <u>enough to eat</u> / te hu-ʼta·a dí : not he had enough }

-ta· : to <u>stand</u> / tǐye'·ta· : I will stand

te-ha'·ta· : he stands / teyét : I stand

tehát : he shands

-ta· : to <u>sleep</u> / he wǎl ta· : will I sleep

ehu'·ta· : will he sleep awáíta· : I sleep

hu'·ta· : he sleeps / utá·a kǫ· : sleep

uta'·a wi· : to be sleepy / hu ta·a wi· : he is sleepy

ta

- takwa' : to stay overnight
  ehutakwa' : he stays overnight
- ta'a da', - ũtá'a da' : to go
  sa'a tă trẹn dù ta'a da' : again he went to sing there
  a're'tandi' : he is going
- tẹ'a da : to look / sakă'tẹ'a da : thou goest to look
- ta'a dămẹ' : to be warm
- ta'de' : to work / {nu'ga de' ta'de' now she was working
  tu'ga de' ta'nde' → she did the work herself
- tădi' : to hang
  ayehọ mẹ dĩnẹ'tă di' : I have the boat hung
- ta'adi' : to eat enough / {ayà' ta'adi' I have eaten enough
- ta'di' : to order / huta'di' : he him had ordered
- ta di ha' : to show face (invite)
  cũtă di'ha' : (to) him show (his) face
- tăẹ- : to fall / tăẹ a'ĩa tọ̃ke' : someone is falling
- ta'ẹ'st : to stumble / {tau'ta'ẹ'st there she stumbles
- ta ha'-, -u tă'ha' : to be under cover
  hũnẹ' u tă'ha' : her hair grows under cover
- ta' : to have / {hũtin da tăẹ'ta' they camp had (the same)
- taha' : to gather in
  kwá tăha' : we gather in
- tahi ca't : to be all gone : it's all gone

319

ta·

– ta·t– : to look after // hukará·ta·t
{ I after him look
– tǎ'ja'–, –ú'tǎja' : to drive
ahú'tǎ'ja' : he him drives
ayǫmatu·ja' : he thee drives
hayomątu·jǫ's : he them drives
– take' : to be running / yětá·ke' : I am running
hatá·ke' : he is running
– tá'ke' : to run / take'ísǫ' : to run about
ě'yetátke'ísǫ' : will I run about
– ta'ke : to swim / ʃahuyǫ'tutà'ke'
{ his head out is swimming
– ta kɛ'sǫ' : to link together, to join
– tañɛ' : for several to come
– ta'ñǫmi' : to fasten together
hudǎ'tút : they were fastened together
– tǎráha' : to fall / a'i'tǎráha' : I fall
hɛ'ntaráha' : he falls / yɛ'tǎráha' : she falls
– ta·re : to come / tutá·re : he comes
– ta sá·ti' : with all might
e ku tǎsá·tr· : with all her might
– tàse' : to twist // ʃɛhą'ata'·se'
{ he the tree top twists
tehǎ'trǫ'ñą'tàse' : he round the sky goes
– tasɛ'te' : to hide behind and peeking out

320

ta

-tatɛ˒ : to be sorry

tatɛ́hą˒ : nothing to feel sorry for

-tắtɛre˒ : to be left / utatɛre˒ : it is left

usa hutá·tɛ˒ : behind he remains

-tatɛ˒ : to burn / awajá˒ ta·tɛ : I burn

hŭ wá˒ ta·tɛ˒ : he burns

-tatɛ˒ : to be sorry / {a˒ ya tatɛ́hą˒ I was sorry, regretted

-ta˒u˒-, -uta˒u˒ : to be heavy

-ta wá˒sa˒t : to use / {ą˒ tu˒ ta wá˒sa˒ will they use

-tá˒wa˒, ·ŭtá·wa˒ : to pull out

usa˒utá·wa˒ : out he pulled, to pull up (it)

-ŭtă wát : to fall out / {tahatɛ˒skǫ cŭtă wát there his tooth fell out

-ta wa˒tɛ˒ : to give it up, cease

hati˒ tă wa˒tɛ˒ : they him gave up

-ta·we˒ : to be coming / {yari·wătá·we˒ news coming

yaŭrɛ·n dătà we˒ : song coming

te

-te˒ : to fly

-tɛ˒ / -u·tɛ˒ : to become / {ha˒ŭtɛ˒ ku·tɛ˒ it a knot (on a tree) became

-tɛ˒ : to climb / {ărà tɛ́·nɛ˒ I have climbed / huva... he...

321

te

- tɛ̃di˥ : to change / a˥ ke tɛ̃di˥ : I change
  a˥ tá tɛ̃di˥ : he changes / a˥ ka tɛ̃di˥ : she "
- tɛ̃ndi : to buy, purchase / {yatɛ̃ndíŋ˥ I have purchased
  hutɛ̃ndí·ŋ : he has purchased
- tɛ̃˥ : to be the custom / {tiwarí hu˥ u tɛ̃˥ my custom
  tihũrí hu˥ u tɛ̃˥ : his custom
  tijũri " : her "
- tɛ̃˥s, -ũ˥ u tɛ̃˥s : to be like, the same
  a ha k wɛ̃n ðu˥ u tɛ̃˥st : his voice is the same
- tɛ˥ðá : to carry a spear
  hun tɛ̃˥ ðá·ra·wi : he sword carries
- tɛ̃˥·n ðu : to tell / {we ya tɛ̃n ðu he me tells
- te˥ : to be, to last / ɛ̃ mɛ̃ tsa tec : this land lasts
- tɛ̃˥ : to have pity / a˥ ítɛ̃˥ : I pity
  ahɛ̃tɛ̃˥ : he pitied / a˥ yɛ̃ tɛ̃˥ : she pities
- tɛ·t : to pound corn / {ala natɛ̃tɛ̃t they corn pound
- tɛ̃hɛ̃˥ : to find / tutɛ̃hɛ̃˥ : there are found
- tɛ̃˥ tra˥ : lying (on the ground)

te

-té·ka' : to burn / heˇrę̃ę̃ té·ka' : his sky is burning

-temɛ̀hą́'ake' : to escape, run off

hade tˇemɛ̀' hą́'ake' : they who are running off

tɛ'-, wu'tɛ' : to know / iˇyaˇtúˇtɛ' : I know

-'tɛr- : to take pity on

tsayù'tɛrǫ́'s : she takes pity on somebody

ahí'tɛrǫ'ś : I have pity

-tɛ' : to fly / tayé'etɛ' : will I fly

teha'tɛ' : he flies

-tɛ' , -ˇutɛ' : to fit well (be well received)

ekute' craˇnɛ́ stɛ' : will it fit well

-tenta , -eté·ha' : to hire

wáˇtentá·ha' : she hires somebody

tentaˇadi' : she has hired

-tɛ'-, wutɛ' : to be different kind

uˇwaˇicaˇtuˇtɛ : your kind is different

-tɛ , -wutɛ' : to be transformed

taˇhaˇdiˇtuˇtɛ' : he is transformed

-tɛ'st , -wutɛ's : to be the same

ahaˇkwɛˇdiˇtɛ'st : her voice is the same

323

tɛ

-tɛ'st, -ʉ tɛ̀'st : to <u>come down</u>

ʉ tɛ'stɛ dɛ' : (not) she has come down

-tɛʔmɛ' : to <u>escape</u> / {hutɛ'ʔmɛ he has escaped

{hʉ'n dɛ̈tɛ'ʔmɛ they escaped / {hʉ'n dɛ̈tsɛmɛ́' hɑ̀kɛ' those that were escaping

-tɛrɑ́'skwɑ' : to scatter

-tɛti'skwɑt- : <u>people standing yonder</u>

-tɛr-, ʉ' tɛr- : to <u>forgive</u>

tsɑ̈yʉ'tɛrɑ' : she forgives

-tɛ'ʔt : to <u>pound corn</u> / ɑ̈yɛ'tɛ'ʔt : I pound corn

ʉhɑ́ʔt : he pounds "

-tɛ'ʔtrɑ' : to <u>lie down</u> / {yɑrɑ tɛ̈tɛ'ʔtrɑ' the log lying

roñɑ tɛ'ʔtrɑ' : sky down

-tɛtsɛ's : to <u>doctor</u> / hɑtɛ'ʔtsɛ's : they doctor

-tɛ̈tʉjɑ'ɑt : to <u>play</u> / {ɛ'ʔ tɛ̈tʉjɑ'ɑ tɛ'ʔnɛ' they are playing

-tɛ'ʔʉʔntɛ' : to <u>pile up</u> / {ɑ'yɑrɛ̈ crʉ'ʔntɛ' she piled up

-tɛ'ʔwɑ' : to <u>run away</u>

trɑhɛ'ʔn tɛ'ʔɛwɑ' : again they run away

hɑ́'ʔtɛ'ʔwɑ' : he is frightened away

te

- tĕwɛ́'sɛ' : {to walk round / never still} always (the deer)
- tɛ̌ya·cu' : the water comes up to the shoulders
- te·yá'a jas : to play a game
- teyat : to burn / ackwateya't: to burn

ti

- ti-, -u'ti' : to be / detĕu'ti : it will be
- ti' : to bet / ekwàyă ti' : will I bet
  ehe ti' : he bets / ekue ti' : she bets
- ti', -u'ti' : to throw down
  tută hu'ti' : he it threw / hu'·ti' : he threw
  e wa yă ti : will I throw away / ca'u ti' {she threw away
- ti'c : to come / ti'·cre' : there he comes
- ti'cɛ' : to slay / hǫ̆ matic cɛ' : they them {slew}
- ti'rdɛ' : to overtake
  a hę̆ ma ti'rdɛ'ŋa : they them overtook
- tĭga' : to chase / sahǫ̆má·tĭga' : they them {chased}
- tijedăǫ́ mɛ' : to capture
  na' hèmă tijedăǫ́ : they them captured
- ti·ju -, -tija' : to go through
  ya' har ti·ja' : she the wood went through
- tĭnɛ' : to strike
  a hǫ̆ ma tinɛ'ta·nǫ : they them all struck

ti

-ti'ñ ę'ęs : to gather / {ndętiˈ'ñę'ęs / have gathered

-ti'nę' : to sharpen / {ahătijuˈtiñę' / they it sharpened

-tiñę, ɔ-utiñę : / {reach back home / hesutiñęc : they back home reached}

-tiˈnę' tę' : to pull out (of the hole)
hũatatiˈrę'tę' : he has pulled out

tę

-tiˈyęˈrę' : to be in there / {tekwatiyęˈrę' / they are in there

-tę : to close / setúˈtęˈ : the door close
yatúˈtę' : closed door / {hătúˈtęˈk / he was closed in

-'tę' : to be old / haˈatę' : he is old
yaˈatę' : she is old

-tę' : to lose / ayàˈtęˈdiˈ : I have lost
hucˈtę dięˈ : he has lost

-tę'ndiˈyaˈkeˈ : to fly : thereto she flies

-tęˈskwiˈ : to tie / {stęˈskwitrę̀ˈskaˈ / then bag fastenings tie

-tękwaˈs : to be given, to leave
haˈwăriˈwatęˈkwaˈs : we the law were given
yęˈmàriˈwatęˈkwaˈs : I to you leave the law

-tęmąˈ : to nip / {hătrehútęmąˈ / he the buds nips

tǫ

-tǫ't : to be the last / ų̆tǫ't : the last

-tǫ ta'a ta' : to shake (it)

-tǫ̆ tr' : to leave (behind) / {kwá·tǫ̀ tr' we leave behind}

-tǫ'tsa's : to hatch /

a' ka'atǫ'tsa' : it hatched

dǎtutaǎyą̆ tǫ'tsa' : to where it hatched

tr

-tra's, -útras : to carry

ya teda'a rú·tra's : (hunting) pouch carry

-tra'a skwa' : to dream / {aǎyą̆ tra'a skwa' I dream}

-tra'a tę's : {to get grey-haired}

-trá·wi' : to ride away (in canoe)

sun dǎ tì trá·wi' : away they have ridden

-trę, -u'trę : to be in / {dehù'trę he is in}

-trę́n da'a skwa : to jump, {he jumps}

-trí hù·te : to hear / {tehatrí hu·te not he heard}

-trij-, -utrij : to believe

ǎhutrí·j'erę́ha' : he it believes

hutrí jè ri'ha' : he him believes

-triwa', -u'triwa' : to need

ya triwá'a ta' : one needs

-trǫ', -u''trǫ' : to take place

sǎhutrǫ́'a da'a : back he him takes

tr

– tró·n ɔa· : to take over / {eskǫ'· trǫ· ɔa· / will I thee take
sa hu· tró·n ɔa· : {he him / took back} over there}

– trǫ́ta· : to stay, sit / etrǫ́ta· : will I stay

he· trǫta : he ... / heyɛ' : she ...

ɣí·trǫ· : I stay, sit / {hɛ'·etrǫ· : he sits / yɛ'·etre : she sits / stays}

i·ɔi·trǫ·ta·k : I have

ts

– tsakwi' : to abandon former home

rǫ̃ɛ̃·tsakwi : clearing sky

– tsarandi : to push forward

tãhǫmǫ·tsarandi : pushing forward suddenly

tehǫ·tsarãndi·s : I him push

– tsã́tɛ́·mɛ· : to go / {netsã́tɛ́·mɛ· / that she was gone}

tsãũ ka·tǫ́·a ɔa·a : she went to see

– tsa·ti·· : to defeat, beat

ahu· wi· tsa·ti·· : he is defeated

– tsawĩ́yɛ̃·á·o· : to wipe, dry (something)

– tsã́yu·tɛ̃·ra·s : to forgive

– tsɛ·–, –utsɛ· : to gone / hãɔa·rutsɛ· : he is gone

– tsɛ· : to dip water, dip (liquid)

a·yetsɛhǫ : I set water / ãyé·tsɛ· : I dip into

hatsɛ· : he dips / {ta·he· yá·wae· ra·tsɛ·t / he a shovelful picked up}

ts

-tsekwę́n dé·rǫ: wanted him to hit; he the blow dodged

-tsę́'s: to doctor/ tetsę́'stí·nę: I have doctored
hutsę́'stí'nę': he doctored
he'ayúʔtsę': will he doctor // sutetsę' skǫ
usa·hatsę': again he is well { doctoring a little

- ts ę't-, -utsę't-: to feed
hutsęctę́: he him feeds
hatsętá' dis: she his meals gives

- tsi'-: to carry axe / { tsǐja''acrę̌hą̈ǫ́' axe carrying

- tsi'stu': to sparkle fire
te hutsi'estue: eyes sparkling fire in his eyes

- tsi'' rǫti'': to throw away
harǔnǫ tsi''irǫti'': he his head threw away

- tsi'rut-: to stop (it) up // { ayětsi·rút stop up
hutsi'·rut: he stops up
eye tsi' rú·tę>: will I stop up

- tse·sk: to come back / tse·skwą̈ǫ́': you (come back)

- tsi'wayę': to smell strong
u'tsi'wą̈yę'': it smells strong

- tsǫ': to give / ayé'a'ndetsǫ': she the meat gives

- 'tsu': to fish / a'yę́'ndétsu': I fish
a·ru'ct: he fishes / a'u'ct: she fishes

329

ts

- tsu'caɛ' : to walk slowly (turtle)
- tsu'kwa' : to bite the bait (hook) (turtle)
- tsuke·r- : to stick close together
  hatstsŭké·ra'i : they stuck together were becoming
  tsu'skeɛ' : closely
- tsú·nɛ'ɛ- : to utter the same word (at the same time)
- tsŭ ràtáti' : to roll up, go up
  tsŭratáti' : it went up (of itself)
- tsŭti'ta' : to scare (somebody, something) away
- tsuyɛ'ɛ : to come out (in the spring)
- tŭyɛ' : to find out / { ayătuyɛ' I have found out
  hŭtu·yɛ' : he found out
  eye'·tu· : will I find out / eká·tu : will he
  a'ye'·tu : I find out / há·tu : he finds out
- tuă'à' yĕhɛ' : to be many more
- tu'ugd·di' : to be better / { tugandi that is enough, well done
- tuha : to feel / tąiate·yetúka : I don't feel
  tăhătúka' : he did not know
  ayetu'·ka'k : I have felt, had knowledge of
  yetú·ka' : I feel / hatúka' : he feels
- tú'k : to raise / ĕyétu'k : will I raise
  eré·tu'k : will he raise / emé·tu'k : ... she ...

330

tu

- tǔjaᶜ –, -u tǔjaᶜ : to drive away

  sayú tǔjaᶜ : he drives (somebody) off

- tu mɛᶜ : to scatter | ʃtetsuᵓtumɛᶜ she had scattered

- tu teᵓyɛᵓ : not to be | ʃkatǔteᵓeyɛᵓ here not it is

- tǔtǫᵓ : to imprison, capture

  ayǎtatɛ́ tǔtǫ̀mɛᵓ : I have been closed in

  hutatetu-tǫᵓ : he has " " "

- tǔyúᵓ : to be gummed up

  tǎtǎteᵓ crawáᵓa tǔyuᵓ : he himself gummed up

- tuyɛᵓ –, utuyɛᵓ : to realize

  tǫᵓa tehutuyɛᵓ : he did not realize it

- tuyɛᵓ –, ǔtu-yɛᵓ : to melt

U

uᵓ

- uᵓ – : to lie in the water

  kaᵓrǫᵓtuᵓ : log lying in the water

  haᵓrǫᶜñuᵓ : sky in the water

  yamɛᵓrdúᵓ : voice in the water

- ucraᵓ : to be on top of

  haᵓ du eráᵓa : (turtle) shell on top of

uc

- u·cra·kwa· : to pick up (turtle)
- ucru— : to be in good style
  wu cruyuti" : gone through sky in good style
- udst : to take under cover
  sayudɛ̈tas : he takes cover
  yudétɛ· : she takes under cover
- uíu dɛ·ga· : to be overtaken
  a·u·ndega· : she was overtaken
- udis : to be out of the water
  hăyu dí·sĕwacs : something drawn out of water
- udí·sĕwa : to be impenetrable
  akeyu dí·sewa : "
- uc : to project / eta·jù· : his wings draws in and out)
- uc : to drop into water
  ha·a·gĕyĕnd·cuc : one body my bag dropped into water)
- uc : to speak / { tă wayĕmgɛn duc : I have spoken
- úha· : to be sick / yeccă·tú·ha· : I am sick
  gă·i cat : he is sick / gmą·cat : she is sick
- uhă·vę́· : to wash / { a·yu hĕ rɛ· : I washed
  aru·harɛ· : he washed
- uc cr-, -ucrɛ- : to fall off / ya·a ducrɛ́·'ta· : round body falling off

332

uˑ

-uˑ : to speak out/ tayúmɛ̀nɔ̀uˑ : every one spoke out}

-uˑ : to be frightened/ uˑkeˑrɛ̀hɛ̀ˀ : she is frightened}

-uˑˑkaˀ : to come to/ {stuhɛ̀rɛ̀ kaˀ will it come to

-uˑˑçaˀɛ : to be a slow walker

tsúˑˑcaˀɛˀ : slow goer

-uˑˑcr-, -eˑˑcraˀ : to skin (human)

huˀɛ̀cruˑskɛ̀ˀ : he was bare skin, naked

haɛ̀ˑcraˀ : he it skinned

-uˑˑcra : to walk upstream/ {aˀuˑˑcrähaˀ he goes upstream

-uˑˑcɛˀ : to overpower/ {aˀatuˑˑcɛˀ he has been overpowered

-uhɛrɛˑt : {to give a call a whoop

haˀ túhɛ̌rɛˑt : he a long whoop gave

-uhi : to pull down into the water

gwiˀrúhi : he the tree top pulls down

-uhɛˀ-, -usahɛˑ : to be ambitious

hǔsáˑhɛ̀ : he is ambitious

-usää-, ɛsäi- : /{šǔšääˑtáráˑ kwat her body held up

-uˑt : to put into the water

usaˀuˑt : again she puts into the water

=uˑt : the hook throw into the water

aˀuˑt : he " " / aˀuˑt : she "

uj

-u'ja's : to be mourning / anę'manú'ja's "

-ujas's : to play (see diyęr...)

u' -u'ka' : to coat with, put on, spread on

taru'ka' : he coated with it

-ú'kwas : to collect debts, to don

ayu'kwas : she dons people

tayas kwa' de : she takes something away from

-u'kwa : to swallow / { ahuka'a tuckwat / he me allowed him

-u's : to draw in and out

eke'ju's : I draw my wing in and out

-ŭ'skę' : to be bare, naked

hu'utu'i cru'skę' : his body is bare

-uhé'sect : to call from far away

tahuhé'rect : calling from far away

-u'ti' : to go through / { u'u'cruyu'i tu' / he the dam went through

ur -urę' : to be taken sick / { waye'caturę / I am taken sick

hu'caturę' : he is "

-ure'ta' : to look after / { datureta' / she the town looks after

-urę'hą' : to find

eyu'rę hą' : will I find out

adaturéhą : I town find / deccurę'

yurę'hą' : I find / { ju'rę'hą' / he finds / sand finding

ur

-ure' : to make up one's mind
ąkąture¢t: I " my own mind
tejature¢t: will I make up my mind
tẽhature¢t: will he " " "

-ũre¢ta' : to shun, escape
yadature¢ta': she the town shuns

-ure¢ti' : to try (a prisoner)
ndature¢ti': she a town tries

-u'rę'mą' : to float/ {úrę́mąhą̃ke' it floated downstream

-ũrę's : to hunt/ ya'ade¢ũrę's: sand hunting

-uri¢ : to be cooked, ready, done/ {'uri' it is done
dunę́· ẽuri': when it is done

-uri : to cover with/ {i¢kwã'ru'ri· will I cover with quilt
ekwã'rú'ri: {I cover it with quilt

-urą' : hard to get/ {ukwan'dú'rą' grubs hard to get
hunąrã' dú'rą': scalp hard to get

-ũrą́¢kwa¢ : to love/ {hadurą¢kwack he has loved

-ãrą́'tu': a net shape
ka'atú' ãrą́'tue: like a net shape (streams of water)

us -usá're¢ : to go / tuhũ sá're¢: there he goes

-usę'ęs : to drop / tahú'sę': she it dropped

u's

-u'sɛ'c t- : to conceal | {yajá'a dydá'sɛcti' / I a wing concealed

-u'ste . to get heavy | ĭju'ste: it gets heavy

utǎu'ste'cre': it gets heavier

ut

-ut : to stick out | yarǫ́'tut: leg sticking up

rehú tǫ' : trees standing | {tĭhú tǫ' / the law setting out

-ut : to be watching | {tajúka'sarut / one who was watching

-ut : to stick up | {kucciduț: stump sticks up / hunc'ñut : his tuft of hair sticks up}

-u'ta' : to sleep | ǎja yú ta'a: let it sleep

a hú ta' : he sleeps | sǫnta' : thou sleepest

-u'tack : to come | {deyarihǔ tǎha' isǫ' / news come of

-u'tack : to sing

aya trǫn dú'tack : I have sung

hǎtrǫ " : he has sung

-u'ta's : to present, stick face to (invite)

a sackǫ́ cù'ta's : thou self face presentest

-u ta'wa' : to fail | {a'u'tawa / she fails, could not

-u tǎ wa' : to pull up

a ya'a dǔtà'wa' : the arrow took off

ha' ta tětsĭ'ngc yu tá'wa' : he his hair pulls

336

ut

-utɛ' : to be high / ʃ uncradutɛ' a high dam
-utɛ' : to see / ʃ taharuñutɛ' he the clouds has seen

-utɛ' : to be a kind of

hunǫ'ruutɛ' : it is a kind of a scalp
a'awa'atu'utɛ' : our kind
dar kaju'utu'tɛ'ɛ : that all kinds of game
añɛndu'utɛ : his ways

-ut, -utɛ' : to stick out, to project

hɛ'ctut : ear sticks up / ʃ ehu da'arut he the horn stuck

-utɛ : to stick in / ʃ hąɛtutɛ' he pole sticks in

-ut : to sing / a'ayätrɛndu'tɛ' : I sing
ahätrɛndutɛ' : he sings

-utɛse'sti' : to save / ʃ hutɛse'sti' he saves

-utɛ' : to speak / eyätɛndutɛ : will I tell
hayatɛndu'tɛ' : she (to) me tells

-'utɛ'kwe' : to throw on the fire

mɛruutɛkwe' : hay burning

uw -uwa-, -aruwa' : to splash

kwuteruwa'' : mud splashes

ut -atɛ' : to open, to shut

hatetu'tɛ' : his door is shut / ʃ a'yehutɛ'ma' The door open

ɯw

- ɯwą́'-, ɯwą'ʿs : to take (it) out of water
  a'ąrętǔ̈wą' : I log take out of the water

- ɯ·wą' : to scatter // a' katę̈ǯ́' stuwą' / I like sand scatter // a' katę̈ǯ́' ʤí' cǔ̈wą' / he sand scatters

- ɯ́'wą' : to hatch / tas tu wą́'e : not it did hatch

- ąwą'-, uwą'ʿs : to pick, to cut
  yanǫ́" ʤu wąʿs : paint picker
  ʦi'ʦuwą' : flowers gathering
  yaru tɯ́'wą' : I the grass cut

- ɯwą' : to talk / a'weyatrǫ́'ñɯwą' : I talk

- ɯwą' : to take off // stǔ̈na ʤtñǫ' tǎwą' / he the door took off

- ɯ·wą' : to draw out of water
  ha'-ta' tɯ̀'wą' : he wood took out of the water
  suréhɯ̈wą' : the law drawn out of the water

- ɯwą' : to gather / ʦi'ʦǔ̈wą' : flowers gathering

- ɯwą' : -ɯwi' : to hold / rɨwaw̆ą́'e / words holding
  a hawi' : he carries
  ĩyɛ'wąʿk : I have held in my hands

- ɯ·wą' : to cut / a'ayahɛ̆ru'-wą' / she the stalks cuts

- wą́'at : to walk / hǔ̈wą́ta takǎɛ́' / he walks slowly

uw

-uwa's : to dig for / ʃ yaŋ^ɔduwa's
for a mineral digging

-uwá'atǫ́ti^ɔ : to throw out

a'sčyawa'atǫti^ɔ : he them threw out

-ǔwa'tu : to find / ʃ tɛ̌hǔ wa' turɛndi^ɔ
not he him did find

-uwá'^ɔk- : to put clothes on

ɔayǔwa'atɛsta^ɔ : putting clothes on

-ǔwǎta^ɔ : to change / ʃ wǎti yu wǎta^ɔ
this had been changed

-ǔwá'tamɛ^ɔ : what matter is

hati jǔwá'tà'mɛ^ɔ : what she is the matter

-a'ǔwa'atǎnɛcǫ^ɔ : (water) covered her up

-ǔwa'atá'^ɔtǫ^ɔ : to be lost

huwa'atac^ɔtǫ^ɔ : he is lost

-u'wǎtɛ^ɔ : to surround / ʃ tɛ̌ǔwǎtɛ^ɔ
she surrounds

-uwa'atica : to look for

huwá'atic^ɔa : he (to) him looked

-uwɛnd_ : to catch, hold, take

a'a yuwɛ'ndǎdɛ^ɔ : of them took hold

-u'we'c^ɔtɛ^ɔ : to appear / ʃ ndutù-we'c^ɔtɛ^ɔ
that it-(to) her appeared

uw

- uwerɛ' : to <u>do</u> / tijuwĕrɛ': she has done it
  ti hu werɛ': he has done it

- ŭwĕrɛ' : to <u>move</u> / {tute hu we'rɛ' (there he keeps on moving)

- huwe'rɛ' : to <u>hold up</u> / ti hu-wèrɛ: he holds up

- ú we ri' : {to <u>cure</u>, to <u>get well</u> (in his position) / to recover}
  de tsù·weri' : back she is cured

  tsú·weri' : thus her cureth

- uwerq' : to <u>become unlucky</u>, <u>injured</u>
  dayu jwerq' : that someone gets injured

- ú·werq' : to <u>injure</u> / yajuwerq' : one body to injure)

- u we'skwa : to <u>be left behind</u>
  hu watanket : one who is left behind

- ŭ wi' : to <u>defeat</u>, to <u>beat</u>
  a hu' wi' tsá·ti' : he is defeated

- ŭ wi-jè ri': to <u>make regulations</u> / {hati wi-jè ri' (they make regulations)}

- u·wǫ' : to <u>go back</u>, <u>get in</u>
  ti'su wact : he has got in, back he arrived

- uwǫ' : to <u>come back</u> / tesŭwǫ' : not he comes back

uy

- uya -, -ŭ ya'a ta' : to <u>rub</u>
  hure'su·yat : he the strings rub

- ŭ ya'·dre' : to be [redacted] te hayá·dre.
  {he at him was looking}

uy

- ŭ yá·ñ ę : to <u>cook</u> / huyá·ñ ę : he has cooked
- uyá·ret ; tuyá·ret : to <u>report of a gun</u>
- uyá'a ta' : the <u>feeling to be</u> / { tuyá·a ta the feeling is
- u·ya't : to <u>challenge</u>, <u>beg to play</u>
  a' ére hú·yà't : one body challenges another
- u'yá·re's : to <u>make a noise</u> / { tuyá·re's it is noisy
- ayá'atę' : to <u>such</u> / { detsi' tsu'yá·ta that he the blossoms such
- uyá'atę' : { to <u>have many things</u> / huyá'atę : he has many things }
- uyá'a tę' : to <u>rub</u> / { ya rę́su yá'o tę to rub a shiny instrument
- uyę' : to <u>obey</u> / sä'ri wa'tuyę' : you must the law obey }
- uyę́' : to <u>rub</u> / yatu·yę' : blade rubbed thin
  a' yuyę' : I rub / aru·yę' : he rubs
  m ę rutyę́' : the moss is rubbed thin, worn off
- u·yę' : to <u>say</u> / nahu'yę' : now he him says
- uyę' : to <u>know</u> / u'tuyę' : she knew
- ú'yę' : to <u>find out</u> / { tehute'tá·yę' not they found out
- ŭ yú'te' : to <u>go through</u>
  ter ę nę ca'yu'te' : the house going through

W

wa

- wa˚ -, -wa˚ : to have, to take / ěyé wa˚ { will I have / will I take }
  há˙wa : I have
- was .. to sweep / sqą ró˚ow as : sweeping earth floor }
- wa˚ : to hold in hand / ǐyé˙wa˚ : I hold
- wa˚ -, -waˀs : to find / { shu˙cra è waˀs / he are cannot find }
- waˀc : to stick / a˚yá˙wǎˀc : it stuck
- wǎ˚ha˚ : to go / sawǎti wǎ˚ha˚ : after they went
- wa˚˙hɛˀs : to go after / { deǐyǎ wáhɛˀs / that she goes after }
- -˚wac : back to run off
  sa nǎtɛ˚˙wac : back she runs off
- wǎhɛ́˚te˚ : to give sign / { stěkǐ wǎhɛte / no sign (is) }
- { kwǎ́ka˚ tǎhǎ rack wac tá˙nɛ˚ / she rolled over several times }
- wą˚ : to { turn back / run away } / { tekwa˚ tą mą́ wą˚ / will she turn back }
- wa-, -uwa : to converse / watrą ñu we ...
- wá˚˙ca˚ : to get angry / { seyatri wa˚˙ca˚ / will I get angry }
- wack : to hold in hands / ǐyé˙wa˚k : I have held in hands }
- wa˚k : to have / ǐyé˙weck : I have had

wa

— wáhę : to vomit / yǔga waʼhę : vomiting

— waᶜsɛ̨ hàˋ misˋ : to track
he ha yu waᶜᶜsɛ̨ haˋ misˋ : that thy them track

— waˋtaˋ : to hide / teˋ waᶜᶜtaˋ : he hides

haˋa téˋ waˋ : he goes off (as if frightened)

— waᶜ staˋ : to get sleepy / waᶜtaˋ : I get sleepy

— wáretiˋ : to spread out, flatten
te hu gáˋa taǎ wáretiˋ : his throat is flattened

— waᶜᶜsteˋ : to be drained

— wareᶜ —, warᶜt : to spread out
tu taᶜ steˋ cré·wǎrᶜtˋ : there the robe spread out

— warᶜtiᶜtiˋ : to agree, comply with
a tri wᶜᶜ caˋi : agreement / { eeˋ·waˋit / to comply with thine } agreement

— waˋat : to make / { daˋ sǎᶜ waˋtęgaˋ / this that he makes }

— waˋa taᶜ tęˋ : to lose
aᶜ te tsǎyú waˋtaᶜ teˋ : no not more they lost
u waˋa taᶜ tęˋ : he is lost

— wáteˋ : to raise / { tǎˋa teˋ · tǎˋ raˋe · / mud raised }

— wǎteˋ : to dry / [illegible] : it dries

wa

- wǎ'ti' : to dig / ʃaduǔ wǎ'ti' (she the hole dug)
- wa'a ti ca' : to hunt for / ʃahuwa'ti·ca (they hunted for)
- wa tista : to take bark off
  ewatsi'steta : outside (rough) bark taken off
- wayá'ti' : to throw / a'wayá'te' : I throw
- way ę' : to say / di way ę' : when I have said

we

- we : to get married / ʃahawe' stae (they (2) got married)
  detsi'weye' : think husband
- we· : to wipe, to dry / a·'ye we'· : I wipe (it)
  ai'a ya·wé' : she wipes (it)
- we dą́'' : to catch / ahuwedą́'' : he was caught
- wet : to go / tuha'a wet : there she went
- we'nǫ·di' : to be round / ayahęca : my face round (is)
- we·ñǫ - : to pass / ǩawe ñǫ' : passing by
  we ñǫ hdǩe' : passing by
- were') -u'were : to be back well
  sa juu ére' : back she gets well
- we'e wac : to look for something without finding it

wi

- wi : to be full / ya·da·wi' : the river is full
- we'e was : cannot find / he cannot find it
- wi· : to go with / hati wi·hake' : they go with him)
- wi'eú ę : hure wi'e dę : he plan has made

wi

— wi·cę́·he· : to <u>be tired</u> / {ayewí·cé·he· / I am tired
ho wi·cę́·he : he is tired

— wi hakę·es : to <u>go together</u> / {hatrwi hakę·s / the go together
tsa hrwi·hǎkę·a
we(2) go together (marry)

— wi·jų́ᶜ : to <u>be worthwhile</u> / {te·e wi·jų́ᶜ / not worthwhile

— wi·nę́ᶜ : to <u>be beautiful</u> / {ye wi·nę / I am beautiful (woman)
yawinę́ᶜ : she is beautiful

— wi·turá· : to <u>keep on</u>

——— y ———

ya

— ya : to <u>snore</u> / teyěyę·ngáya : I snore
hǎyę·gat : his nose in / {teyěyęgayahaᶜk / I have snored
— ya : <u>the forest through</u>
yǎhaṛ·yę "

— yaᶜa : to <u>cut</u> / ajáᶜa : I cut (it) / ayáᶜa : she cuts
a hut daᶜarí·jaᶜi : he the horn cuts
ijáᶜas : I cut

— yaᶜarᵊdraᶜ : to <u>look yonder</u> / teyéyáᶜadra : I look yonder
tehayándraᶜ : he is looking at her

— yádɛ́ᶜkwa : <u>water to be deep</u>
ya dɛckwa tɛ ktcᶜ : that water deep

ya

- ya·ta·ɛ·st : to <u>stumble</u>
  waya·ta·ɛ·st : I stumble / {taña·ya·ta·ɛ·st — he stumbles
- ya·ti·wĕ·tsi· : it <u>is so long</u>
- ya·ʀo·-, ya·wa· : to <u>cook</u> / {wăti ya·we· — they have cooked
  .sa·hă ya·ʀo· : again he cooks
- yăte· : to <u>draw back</u> / {e·sa yăte· — must back he draws
- ya·te·, ya·to· : to <u>have</u> (against many)
  a·hukwe·stă yda·a·to : they money have
  huti· wa·tsaya·to· : they meat have
- ya·reno· to be <u>spotted</u> / kuya·reno· : spotted
- ya··che : to <u>waddle</u> (to one side — the turtle)
- ya·ñq· : to <u>cook</u>, to be cooking / {i·yda·ñ q· — they are cooking
  a· ye ya·-ñq· : I cook
  hayda·ñq· : he cooks
- ya·kon·t : to <u>hang</u> (it) / ăja·kon·t : {I have hung it
  u·wa·ckon·t : he has hung it
- ya·a·ti· : to be <u>across</u> / {ha·a·taoʼmę tsĭja·a·ti· — clear the land across
- yă ja·a·ta· : to <u>pay a ransom</u>
  es kwa yă ja·a·ta· : must you pay a ransom
- ya·ja·a·a : to <u>go across</u> / a·ka·ja·a· : I went across
  tĕja·ja· : will I cross

ya

- yáñ ę : to eat (mud) // ǎye· tǎrǎyǎ ñę nę· I have mud eaten
- yaę'k : to be old / hu· tǎra... : he...
  arewa yaę'k : stories old ndá tǎra yáę'k : bread old
- ya·re' : to make a cavity in (her) ears
  hę·tǎrá re' : ear cavity, hole
- yarę́re : to lean / yarę tǎyǎ rę́ re : tree leaning
- ya'at : fire / até·ya'at : to burn
  aya'teyá'a ti' I a fire have made
- yá·re' : to rise / nę ta weyá·re' : the water rose
- yá·tsi' : to call
- yá·wa' : to be through cooking // ǎ'yeyá·wa' I am through cooking
- yawe : to row, to paddle
  tahaya wé'he' : he is a boat rowing
  a'yeyawe'' : I am rowing
- yayę́hę : to come out of // tahayę́hę : he "
- yayústǎwa'' : to bite / eya yústawa' will it one body bite
- ye : to do, act
  hatǎá ce' : what thou would do
  te yę' : it did
- yę' : to be / ę' sate''eyę' : not thou art
  te''eyę' : not it is (my husband)
  yǎtu'yę' : it is so

yɛ

-yɛcre''te: to throw at..., just missing
tewăyĕ cre''te: throwing at "
-ye dăŭ': to catch
-ye'ça: to bark / a'ye'ga: I bark / ha...: he "
-ye': to wake up / ă'hà ɛ'': he wakes up
-yɛ': to see / han dĭ'cray ɛ': he the sun sees (moon
eye'yɛ: will I see / e ha'yɛ': will he see
a ha tĭ yɛ': they have seen / a'a ha yɛ': she saw
ha''yu'yɛ': they saw
-iskeyɛ'': to see better / I can see better
ye'yɛ': I see / a hayɛ': he saw, he looked
-yɛ': to know, to be sure
nɛn te'ri'': I know / has te'ri'': he knows
-yɛ': to sit down / aya'hɛ': I sit down
-yɛ': to have, to own / ĭwa'nɛ': I have
yɛ''ca': to have
-yɛcra': to skin (something)
-yɛhą': to get out, come out
-yɛ''ca': to be / hute''yɛ''ca': he a witch is
-yɛ'k: to wake up / a'a je'': I wake up
-yɛ'hc-: to get up (from bed)
ăya hɛ hc''k: I have got up
-yɛ'kwa': to plant / a'a nɛ kwa': I plant
-ye'rat: to use / a'je'rat: I used

ye

-yę̌'ta': to guard / ǎya'tayę̌'ta': body guarding

-yè'te': to carry on one's back / {sutěyę̌'te' carrying on her back

sa yę̌'te': on their back hangs

-yę'ri': hard to get / yę nǫ'caye'ri': house hard to get

-yę'·ri'·st: to carry, move, haul

u sa hi' yę'·ri'·st: they(2) hauled (it) back

-yenę': to go under / yanǫ'cuyénę': under the house she goes

-yę'te' to hang from neck

huce' tǎyę'te' : his feet from his neck hanging

-yę'tsi': to be old / deyää'·tayę'tsa': that her body is old

-yę'tę̌'ha': to recognize / {usa'ske'ntę̌'ha' thou me recognize

-yę tu'ti': to raise / {ǎ'nę tu'ti' that (she) him raised

-yenǫ't: to cut down / ahaénǫt: he cuts it down

-yę́'·nǫ': to take along / {ušǎhǫ ye'·nǫ't they me took along

-yenǫhǫ': to fall over / a' yę'·kenǫhǫ́': it fell

-yę ri'·st: to haul / etǐyę ri'·st: will we(2) haul

-yę́'·rǫ': to sit together / {uhe ha tiyę́'·rǫ' there they stayed

ha ti yę́'·rǫ': they are inside

kwa tiyę'·rǫ': they stay

-ye'·rǫt: to land / {ha tsi yę́'·rǫ·ta ha' here you land

349

yę

-yę : to <u>come, to go</u> / hahąą́' : he went in
hà'ąrąę́' : I went in / hà'ąyąą́' : she went in
heñę' : will I go in

-yę' : to <u>call to a feast</u> / {shateyę : they call the people to a feast

-em'ǎ'yę : to <u>come to senses</u>
tušǎ'yę'ndiyę'ctera : I come back to my senses

-yę'cę' : to <u>kill</u> / ǎhǎ'yę'cę' : he killed

-yé'tu : to <u>go there at once</u>
aye'tu : I go there "

-yí'dis : to <u>gather fruit</u> / {dehętǎ'ta jaí'dis (those that had gathered fruit)
-yiskwa'atę' : to <u>laugh</u>

-yę't : to be <u>certain</u>
kari'wǎ'yę't : it is certain

-yę́'ruja : to <u>play</u> / {ehate'diyę́rǔ'ja' he is playing

-yę'ndic : to <u>decorate</u>
tesarayę'ndic : decorating feathers

-yę̀ǧaya : to <u>snore</u> / tehayę̀'ngáya : he snores

-yę'ct : to be <u>determined</u> / {kari'wǎ'yę'ct it is determined

-yęr- : to be <u>smart</u>
huru dtyę́ruwǎ'nę : he is smart big

yę

-yętɛ́ : to pull in opposite directions

hutí yętɛ́ : they (2 m.) are pulling " "

-yę́ríc : to get up, get well | ʃʃáʔa wa ję́ríc
I get well

-yěríhaʔs : to believe | ʃáyawátri·jerì·ha·
I believe

-yę́ʔrę : to sit together | ánaʔyę́ʔrę : we sit together

yę -yęnú́ʔ : to kill | tě́hayęnú́ʔ : he killed two

-yąrę́t : to abuse (somebody)

tąkinų́ʔrątę́ʔs : they us (2) have abused

-yąt : to swim with head out

ayeyątúʔtáʔkeʔ : I swim "

-yą́ʔtrąʔ : to lay down | ahayą́ʔotrąʔ : he them lays down

yu -yu : to live | dě́watayú·ru·nę : they live in

-yúʔti : to be through | tehatrę̀ʔnuyúʔtaʔ
he through the sky goes

-yúʔtaʔna-, yúʔtamę : to bite

eya yúʔtáʔaʔ : will it one body bite

-yukwá cé·ha : to be old (people)

-yuraʔʔt : to take out | tsaoráʔʔti" : taking out (of the fire)

Adjectives

352

Λd

-a'adǎmɛ' : warm / {a'awǎja'tadǎmɛ' I get warm
ta·damɛ'ᶜ : it is warm
-an·dǎ''ana' : soft, cotton-like / {dehan·dǎ''wa' that she is soft
-adúrqᶜ : to be difficult
akwan·dú·rqᶜ : hard to get / {yandu'rqᶜ hard to get
-a de'·cra' : small / adɛ́·ᶜcra yɛ: small forever
-a·dí·rᶜ : hard / ǎqⁿdadíreᶜ : hard ground
-a'n·dǐ·ta' : very tight / a'ayandǐta': very tight
-ǎ'ɛ'sɛᶜ : valuable / ya'atadsɛᶜ: her body is valuable
-ǎ'ɛs ɛ' : stingy, not accommodating / ya'ataɛ'sɛ'
-a'gaye : mule-headed (fellow)
ha·gaye : he is " "
-aᶜ : strong smell (skunk) / di'ⁿitatsi'aᶜ "
-ǎhɛᶜ : old / yaǎhɛᶜ : she is old
-ǎi'ᶜ : several / i'yai·ta·i'ᶜ : bodies several
-aggousay, ase·shɛ·nit, gushɛnit [Carrier Hale] ugly face
-a'ajaᶜ : small / yǎǎ'tajaᶜ {slim body small
jau'sa'ajaᶜ : shell small
yanɛ'ᶜeaʼjaᶜ : house small
-a·jú'utecᶜ : soft / aqⁿda·ju'utecᶜ : soft ground

ak

- akáˑɛˀ : slow / tsumɛˀdakáˑɛˀ : slow talk, voice
- aqatúˑ : awkward / tehăqatúˑyeˀ { he never watchful is
- a qemɛˀ : different (language)
- ăkɛˀnɛˀ : the next
- akeyudiˀsewa : impenetrable (turtle shell)

- weyądˀ-{a}ʃuˑmɛ : warm (water)
- a{a}nǫˀmɛˀ : wet / anǫˀmaˀ : feet wet
  huˀciˀˀtanǫˀmɛˀ : his feet are wet
  utaˀtanǫˀmɛˀ : wood wet / { huyǫ rɛˀsanǫˀmɛˀ his hands are wet
- aǫˀ : under the house / { yanǫˀcuyɛnɛˀ aˀyaǫˀ under the house he goes
- àǫt : hard to kill / { haǫtan dɛˀriˀ he is hard to kill
- aˀaraˀtaˀ : dark / { uˀtawáˀra taˀ it dark became
- aˀre : flat / tuskuˀuteˀre : his flat head

- ariˀ : warm / atarihɛ : warm [Hale]
  qˀdatara tarihɛ : estre chaad [chaumonot]
- ariˀw- : white / aˀyaˀriˀwersa : white
- aˀsaˀ : small / jˀaheraˀˀsaˀ : stalk small
  washɛñáˀǫ : small, little (female) / hasˀˀ (male)
  waˀajaˀ : small / yadataˀjaˀa : town small

as

— asa —, -asat—, satę́hą' : smoky
kasatęhą' : it was smoky
— ǎse' : new / ndatǎse' : town new
cęndá'se' : name new / yǎá'tase' : body new
— a'sǫ : the same / a'sǫ' : as yet (still)
— ǎtaškwá'a : objectionable (smell)
— atsa'skwai : marked, spotted
— a'te : every / a'atewáye' : every time
— ǎte' : ready / ahǎte'crǫ́ga' : he gets ready
— a'ati' : Dried (something) // [Seneca name]
— a'ati' : ambitious, jealous {sahá'ati' he is "
— a'atǫ' : old / deya'atǫ' : that she is old
ha'atǫ' : he is old
— a'tǫ' : crooked {tehutcjá'cǎtǫ' his arm crooked
tekę'tá'tǫ' : stick crooked
— atu' : cold / hatú' : he is cold — the north
aθo : cold [Cartier, Hale, Chau.]
— awa'sti : pretty, good {ya'awa'sti good-looking (woman)
{dekawa'sti this pretty one
ujawa'sti : fruit good
— ǎwa'tǫ' : possible / a'teǔsǎ wáto' no not possible

aw

- awe'cti : all / uwe'cti : all

- awi'cra : power, strength / yewi'crę'mą I the power have

- awi'cra : straight

  deyawi'cra : the straight

- awi'ca-, a'atusa : strength / hawi'ca'ayec his strength

- a'awic : good, eatable / ya'awi : it is good

  dęskwęya'awi : it is good to eat

- ayę'ri : hard to get / o'męntsayę'ri land hard to get

- a'yęhę : (something) high

- a'tę : to be possible / ewá'tę : we can

  q'tę á'tę : no not it could be

- awę'nǫ̆ndi : round / kawę'nąndi body round

C

cę

- cę'ca : buy cę'ca : the same thing

- cę'omą : still finer

- cru : bright / tehu'di'cru : eyes bright

D

de

- dehɛ̨rɛ̨': above, away, far off
  tɛ' dehɛ̨rɛ̨: as far as
- dehu: coagulated / u dĭha': it was u
- dɛ''kwa': fine (clothes) // ʃĭcu dɛ'ekwact (still finer)
- dɛ'sa': doubtful

di

- diñɛ̨': white / diñɛ̨''te': white streak
  dɛñɛ̨' jus'kwarutɛ̨'ɛ̨: white (grey) hair
  diñɛ̨'ctaɛ̨́: there is snow
- di''ɣɛ̨': the same

du

- du''da: broken / wate'ga' du'u da': arrow brok..
- durǫ': difficult / te'yan durǫ'': not difficult (easy)
  a hur'i'wąndutrǫ': he failed to do what intended
- du' stá'tɛ̨': dry
- du'sti': cold / mɛ̨n da'a du'sti: his voice is cold
  tra''n du'sti': water cold / ʃrǫ n dus (rainy) cold
- du'rǫ': difficult, high u
  Ku'kwadú'rǫ': crowd difficult
  yă mɛ̨n da dú'rǫ': her voice is hard
- di'ri'': hard, solid (rock) // haǫ'tan de'ri'
- dŭtɛ̨': high / ʃ wa cra dŭtɛ̨, (he is hard to kill)
  a dam high
- dŭrǫ': high / hăti durǫʃǫ': the high chiefs
- du'wa': the other, out of (many)